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1498286

UNED	INGLÉS		
	04790037 - INGLÉS-AVANZADO		
Septiembre 2015	05/09/2015	Examen tipo: A	CS00
	Hora de entrada: 15:47 Hora de salida: 17:47	MIXTO	SALÓN MULTIUS Fila: 8 Columna: 1
LES ILLES BALEARS-PALMA M. - 024000		NACIONAL ORIGINAL	Hoja 1 de 5 (+1)

MOROTE MENDOZA, JESUS MARIA

Material: Ninguno

Es imprescindible entregar esta hoja para salir del aula
NO ESCRIBIR EN EL REVERSO DE ESTA HOJA

¿Desea obtener un certificado de asistencia?
(Rellenar el cuadro completamente)

INSTRUCCIONES:

BIEN MAL

Las casillas deben rellenarse en su totalidad con bolígrafo negro o azul. NO USAR LÁPIZ NI TIP-EX

CASO 1: Si sólo se marca una fila, la respuesta correcta es ésa

C1

	A	B	C	D
Anular	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

CASO 2: Si se marca la segunda fila, no se tiene en cuenta la primera

C2

	A	B	C	D
Anular	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

CASO 3: Marcar "Anular" es igual que no contestar a la pregunta

C3

	A	B	C	D
Anular	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

1	A B C D	11	A B C D	21	A B C D
Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Anular	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
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2	A B C D	12	A B C D	22	A B C D
Anular	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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3	A B C D	13	A B C D	23	A B C D
Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
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4	A B C D	14	A B C D	24	A B C D
Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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5	A B C D	15	A B C D	25	A B C D
Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Anular	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
6	A B C D	16	A B C D		
Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		
7	A B C D	17	A B C D		
Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		
8	A B C D	18	A B C D		
Anular	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		
9	A B C D	19	A B C D		
Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		
10	A B C D	20	A B C D		
Anular	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Anular	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		



05/09/2015

DNI: 1498286

CLAVE DE VERIFICACIÓN: CS00

UNED

ESTUDIANTE: MOROTE MENDOZA, JESUS MARIA

ESTUDIOS: INGLÉS

ASIGNATURA: 04790037 - INGLÉS-AVANZADO

A) e-mail

Hi Henry,
 you know I'm always talking you my problems with the green in the garden and the lawn around my house. Well I think I've solved the problem now. I've bought a machine for cutting the grass. It is a machine with four wheels, an engine wich goes with fuel led-free, and it has in the down side ~~two~~ two knives to cut the grass. The vegetals rests are collected in a big bag at the back side of the machine.

So, I hope I'll have a cleaner and nicer green, and not the rough that I have now. And I'm not going to work so much as now, when I've had to cut and do all the work wing my own hands.

The only dammage is for my neighbours! Every Saturday they will be awaked by the dreadfully sound of my machine!

When are you going to come to see my new toy?

See you soon.

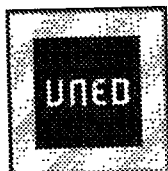
Jesús.

OPTION 2

The ~~the~~ advances in Sciences, in the last 200 years have indoubtely ~~been~~ dramatic. The electricity, the mechanic automotion, the biologic researches, the fight against diseases and plaques, etc. ~~have~~ have been a great progress whose results are the progress in the quality of life and the time expectations of life. Human life is longer and more comfortable than yesterday.

But that improvements in the standard of living aren't free. They demand more and more sources of energy to be used. And the resources are not unlimited. So, the environment is changing by the growing use of natural resources.

All this cannot, perhaps, be stopped, but it can be delayed. The Governⁿments of the world countries, and people, must be aware ~~and~~ of that. The better standard of living, in the short term, can be changed in the worst standard. We must find a balance between welfare and preservation of the environment.



UNIVERSIDAD NACIONAL DE EDUCACIÓN A DISTANCIA
CUID (B2 AVANZADO) – SEPTIEMBRE 2015 – DURACIÓN: 2 HORAS
NO SE PERMITE EL USO DE DICCIONARIO, DISPOSITIVO ELECTRÓNICO, NI DE
NINGÚN OTRO MATERIAL EXCEPTO BOLÍGRAFO

1A

INSTRUCCIONES:

Conteste a **TODAS** las preguntas de tipo test **ÚNICAMENTE** en la **hoja de lectura óptica**.
 Entregue **ÚNICAMENTE** la hoja de lectura óptica y LA HOJA con las **DOS composiciones escritas** (Writing)

No olvide escribir sus datos personales en **AMBAS HOJAS**.

El examen escrito se califica sobre un total de **100 puntos**. La parte de opción múltiple vale **50 puntos** y la parte de redacción vale **50 puntos**. Para aprobar el examen se ha de conseguir un mínimo de **30 puntos** en la opción múltiple y obtener un mínimo de **25 puntos** en las redacciones.

Hay que aprobar ambas partes. Las respuestas incorrectas **NO** restan puntos.

No use lápiz. Use bolígrafo azul o negro. Se ruega letra legible.

POR FAVOR, RELLENE EL FORMULARIO ANTES DE COMENZAR:

NOMBRE Y APELLIDOS:	MOROTE MENDOZA, JESUS MARIA	
DNI:	01498286-C	NÚMERO DE TELÉFONO: 699 888 061
CENTRO ASOCIADO:	ILLES BALEARS - PALMA DE MALLORCA	

PART 1: READING (two exercises)

While studying for his Ph.D. at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Akhil Madhani first saw robots in action and was impressed by their huge potential. That made him consider the possibility of replacing people with robots in difficult and dangerous situations. He was particularly fascinated to see how robots were used to deal with suspicious objects. From a safe distance, a policeman or soldier could command a robot to dismantle an explosive device. The job could be done without endangering lives or causing injuries.

Had his father not been a surgeon, the idea of using robot technology in the operating theatre might never have occurred to Akhil. ~~He watched his father as he performed MIS, or minimally invasive surgery, which allows doctors to minimise the impact of their work inside the patient's body by using advanced technology.~~ Since the late 1980s, surgeons have been using MIS to do certain kinds of operations, making tiny incisions rather than large openings and inserting miniature television cameras in order to view the interior of the area needing surgery. However, they have been using non-computerised instruments that are controlled manually. -120
-150

Akhil Madhani came up with the idea of using computerized, remote-controlled robots instead. He showed us the **two-inch-thick notebook** full of sketches he had compiled before he perfected a model that could work. Though the Black Falcon, as he calls it, started with a momentary flash of inspiration, he spent a long, long time developing it before it became a feasible reality.

The Black Falcon consists of a long thin arm, with a metal wrist and two tiny fingerlike tongs at the end. The surgeon, who sits at a console and watches a monitor that magnifies images of the patient's organs, operates the tiny hand using a joystick. The tiny robot's fingers are more versatile than the human variety, so they can perform extremely complex and delicate surgical procedures.

Akhil explained why the robot could be considered preferable to a surgeon's fingers. Because it's so small, the Falcon can actually go inside the patient, precisely accessing the part of the body to be operated on. The incision itself is tiny, which minimises the shock to the body, the length of time the operation takes, and the time the body will take to heal. The robot will make all kinds of surgery easier, but its most important application will be in heart operations, where it can go in between the ribs, avoiding having to split the rib cage down the middle.

The robot has another advantage. As a child, Akhil had noticed how tired his father was after operating for hours. Giving commands to a robot requires far less effort than actually carrying out a procedure. It is less exhausting for the surgeon and so eliminates much of the risk of human error – mistakes can easily be made when you are tired.



NOMBRE Y APELLIDOS: JESÚS MARÍA MOROTE MENDOZA

The scientific world has already recognised its enormous potential and Akhil has been awarded prestigious prizes for his invention. "It bothers me that people think inventors are like **magicians who pull rabbits out of a hat**. Scientific inventions only take shape after hard work and a great deal of trial and error."

When inspiration strikes again, he may invent something entirely different. "I spend a lot of my free time just sitting around thinking what would be the next really cool thing," he says. What that will be is anyone's guess.

FCE Practice Tests Photocopiable © B Burlington Books

Choose the best option according to the text:

1. Security forces operate robots to...
 - a) take apart bombs.
 - b) replace people.
 - c) prevent loss of life.
 - d) avoid dangerous devices.

2. The author uses the phrase "two-inch-thick notebook" (line 15) to show...
 - a) that Akhil had done a lot of work on his invention.
 - b) that Akhil's sketches were fascinating to look at.
 - c) how Akhil worked mainly using sketches.
 - d) how Akhil first thought of his idea.

3. The Black Falcon is different from previous surgical techniques because it...
 - a) requires only a small incision.
 - b) is controlled by a computer.
 - c) uses images of the patient's organs.
 - d) does not require an operating theatre.

4. During the operation, using the fine technique of the robot would...
 - a) only be possible in small operations.
 - b) slow down the operating time.
 - c) speed up the patient's recovery.
 - d) prevent mistakes being made.

5. The author uses the phrase "pull rabbits out of a hat" (last paragraph) as an example of...
 - a) the amazing abilities of inventors.
 - b) achievements that are only tricks and not real.
 - c) things that look quick and easy to do.
 - d) the hard work that it takes to learn magic tricks.

6. Which of the following contributed most to Akhil's invention?
 - a) the support he got from his father and the scientists
 - b) his medical and military experiences
 - c) a practical attitude to his health problems
 - d) his creativity and technical ability



NOMBRE Y APELLIDOS: JESUS MARIA MOROTE MENDOZA

Text 2: *High heels cause arthritis and damaged knees.*

Read the text below and choose the correct word to fill in the gaps from the ones provided below:

Shoes with high heels are the fashion (7) _____ for many women around the world. However, a new study proves that wearing high heels over a long period of time can permanently injure the body. The study is from Stanford University in the USA. A team of biomotion researchers did tests (8) _____ the knees of women when they walked in flat shoes, shoes with 3.8-cm heels and in shoes with 8.9-cm heels. The results send a warning to women who want to wear high heels that they risk permanent damage to their knees. They said high heels put knees in an awkward, bent position that makes them function like aged or damaged joints. This increases the risk of the condition osteoarthritis, which could (9) _____ surgery.

Britain's Daily Express newspaper reports a recent survey of 1,200 women that shows how popular high heels (10) _____. It said 93 per cent of women say they felt sexier and more feminine when they wore heels, 88 per cent said they considered them more stylish and 77 per cent said their heels made them feel slimmer. Many women prefer to ignore health warnings, and even the pain and discomfort of wearing heels, to look and (11) _____ good. A British doctor, Tim Allardyce, said he regularly treats women with problems caused (12) _____ wearing heels. He said: "The odd angle at which the feet are held in high-heeled shoes increases the downward pressure on the knees by 25 per cent, placing significant stress on the kneecaps."

Adapted from Dailymail.co.uk

- | | | | | |
|-----|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| 7. | (a) chose | (b) choose | (c) choice | (d) choosing |
| 8. | (a) on | (b) in | (c) by | (d) at |
| 9. | (a) compel | (b) order | (c) demand | (d) require |
| 10. | (a) have | (b) like | (c) are | (d) prefer |
| 11. | (a) feel | (b) feeling | (c) felt | (d) feels |
| 12. | (a) of | (b) by | (c) for | (d) at |

PART 2: USE OF ENGLISH. Choose the right option.

13. The residents tried to ask the mayor questions while he his speech.
 a. is still giving b. gave still c. still had given (d) was still giving
14. Jean for about 15 minutes before she realized she was lost.
 a. was driving b. is driving c. has been driving (d) had been driving
15. If Jane an interest in working on this project, I would have agreed.
 a. expressed (b) had expressed c. would express d. will express
16. The client wants the report tomorrow, but it by then.
 a. won't be finishing (b) won't be finished c. won't have been finishing d. won't finish
17. The inventor warned us the model he had built.
 a. don't touch b. that we don't touch (c) not to touch (d) not touching
18. Jane apologized for my computer without my permission
 a. use b. to use (c) using d. that he used



NOMBRE Y APELLIDOS: JESÚS MARÍA MOROTE MENDOZA

19. A recycling program, turned out to be a big success, was organized by the community.
a. that b. which c. who d. whose
20. There was a time people didn't realize how many environmental problems the world would face.
 a. when b. where c. which d. that
21. When I discovered that I was sensitive to dairy products, I foods that contain cow's milk.
a. decided to stop eating b. had to stop to eat c. couldn't stop eating d. decided stopping to eat
22. Is your son interested in basketball?
a. to learn and play b. learning playing c. to learn to play d. learning to play
23. My daughter tomorrow at the hairdresser's.
a. is having cut her hair b. is having her hair cut c. will her hair have cut d. will have cut her hair
24. "I've reserved a table at the restaurant for eight o'clock."
"Great! I'll let Mom, Dad and the others when to meet us there."
a. to know b. will know c. known d. know
25. We are determined to go to the concert the tickets cost more than we can afford.
 a. even if b. so that c. in case d. whether

PART 3: WRITING. (two exercises)

A: Write an e-mail to your friend about a new gadget you have just bought. Include the description, and explain how you feel about it. 120 to 150 words.

B: Choose ONE of the following topics and write a well-structured essay of about 120 to 150 words. You must use grammatically correct sentences with accurate spelling.

OPTION 1: The mass media, including TV, radio and newspapers, have great influence in shaping people's ideas. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

OPTION 2: Damage to the environment is an inevitable consequence of worldwide improvements in the standard of living. Discuss.

**No olvide entregar la hoja de lectura óptica y las redacciones.
Recuerde introducir sus datos en la hoja de redacciones
Puede quedarse con este examen
No escriba en esta hoja**

